



### **Interim Results Presentation**

for the six months ended 31 March 2022

### AGENDA



- Business Overview
  Slide 3 Chris Schutte
- Operational Overview
   Slide 11 Gary Arnold
- Industry Matters
   Slide 29 Gary Arnold
- Financial Overview
   Slide 32 Dries Ferreira
- Strategic Matters
   Slide 43 Chris Schutte
- Outlook

Slide 48 – Chris Schutte

Additional Information Slide 51

# BUSINESS OVERVIEW



Chris Schutte Chief Executive Officer



## **SALIENT POINTS**



- Raw material input costs increased sharply over the period on high maize and soya prices, driven by global fundamentals in the coarse grain markets
- Broiler production efficiencies improved with a net benefit continuing to be realised through a revised feeding programme, to in part offset the higher broiler feed price
- Poultry margins improved as higher feed raw material and energy costs were partially recovered
- Extraordinary costs linked to load shedding, water supply interruptions and ongoing Covid-19 health protocols

## **SALIENT POINTS**



- Continued high levels of poultry imports notwithstanding the import tariffs and anti-dumping duties
- Record level of unemployment in South Africa with weak economic growth, however informal economy and social grant supporting disposable spend
- Disposal of Astral's interest in the National Chicks Swaziland joint venture completed, and the sale of the Mozambique feed and poultry assets expected to close in 2H2022
- Resilient financial performance under on-going tough market and operational conditions

## **KEY FINANCIAL INDICATORS**



- Revenue @ R9,4 billion
   (R9,5 billion including discontinued operations)
- Profit before interest and tax @ R785 million (R802 million including discontinued operations)
- Profit for the period @ R562 million

Headline earnings per share @ 1 420 cents

Interim dividend @ 790 cps









## **DIVISIONAL OVERVIEW**



#### Feed



- Raw material costs up sharply
- Internal feed requirements increased
- External sales volumes increased
- Expenses well controlled
- Stable Rand per ton margin

#### **Other Africa – Feed & Poultry**

Continued good performance from Zambia

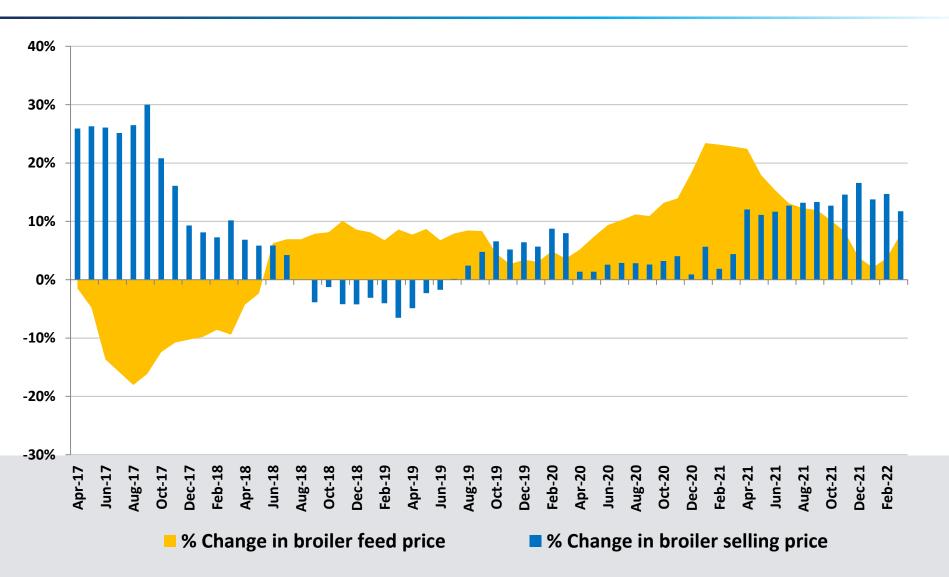
#### Poultry



- Feeding programme change
- Broiler performance improvement
- Broiler sales volumes increased
- Broiler sales realisations up
- Non-feed costs well controlled



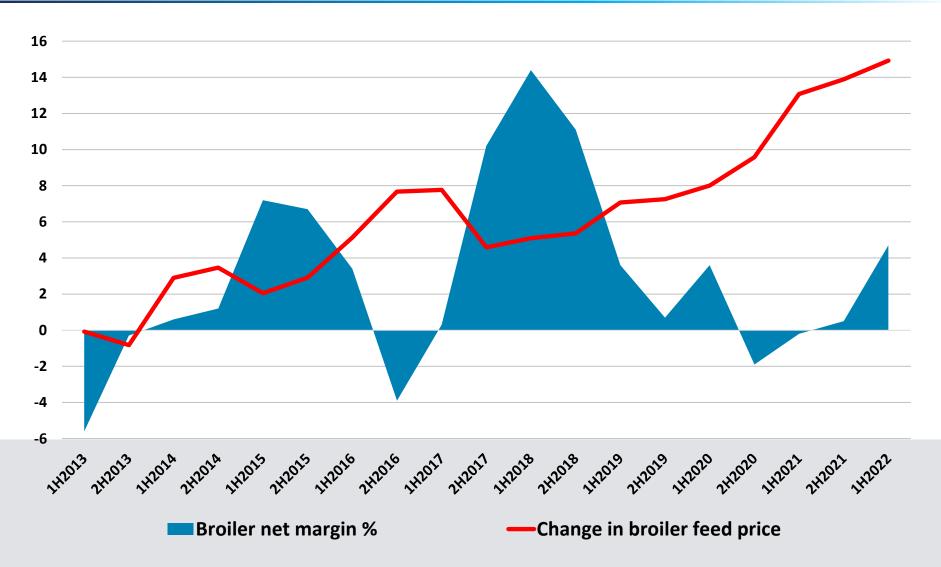
## BROILER SELLING PRICE vs. FEED PRICE



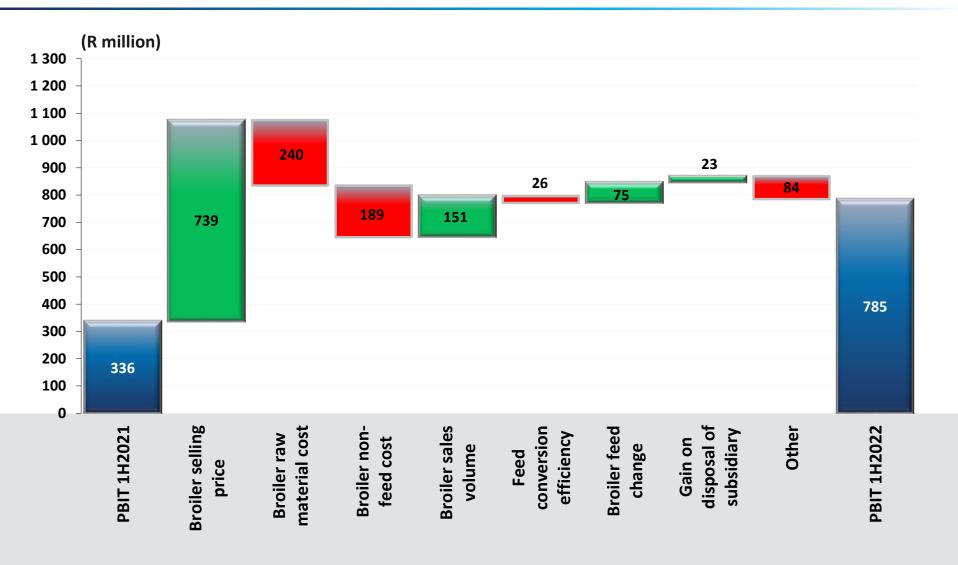
Astral

### **BROILER NET MARGIN vs. FEED PRICE**









# RAW MATERIALS



**Gary Arnold** Group Chief Operating Officer

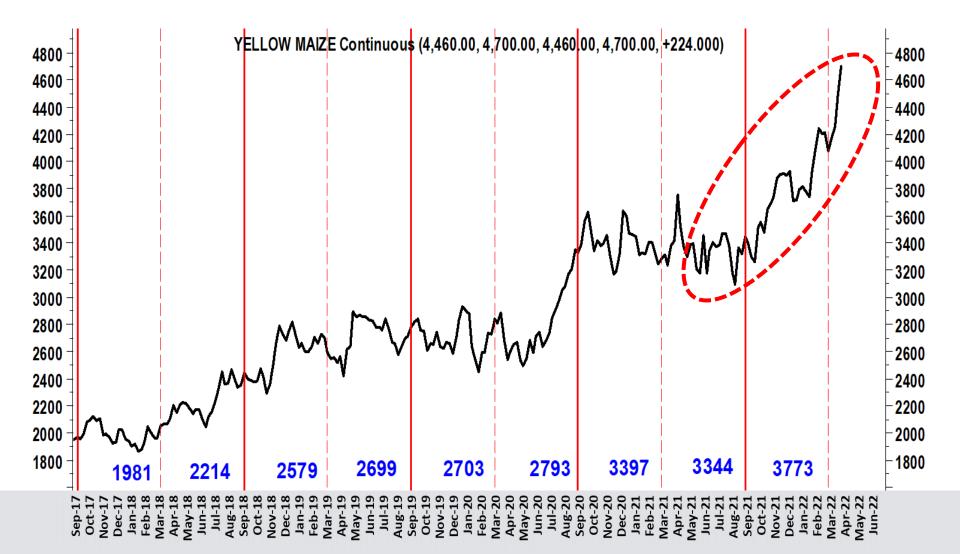


RSA TOTAL MAIZE SUPPLY & DEMAND

Marketing year (May to April)	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22E	2022/23F
'000 tons	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Estimate	Forecast
Carry In (1 May)	2 471	1 093	3 689	2 662	1 000	2 115	2 207
Crop Estimate	7 779	16 820	12 510	11 275	15 300	16 315	14 975
Retentions	309	1 191	495	388	90	829	707
Sagis Delivery	7 469	15 629	11 984	10 887	15 268	15 486	14 268
Minus early deliveries	450	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2 237	0	172	510	0	8	0
Total Supply	11 727	16 722	15 845	14 059	16 268	17 608	16 475
Domestic Usage Food	4 808	4 993	5 161	5 378	5 685	5 220	5 305
Domestic Usage Feed	5 004	5 276	5 508	5 699	5 517	5 863	6 050
Gristing, withdrawn & released	278	313	239	177	121	130	130
Total Domestic Usage	10 090	10 583	10 907	11 264	11 324	11 212	11 485
Exports & Sundries	993	2 451	2 276	1 795	2 830	4 189	2 855
Plus early deliveries	450	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carry Out (30 Apr)	1 093	3 689	2 662	1 000	2 115	2 207	2 134
No of days usage	40	127	89	32	68	72	68
STU	9,87%	28.31%	20,19%	7,66%	14, <b>9</b> 4%	14,33%	14,88%

Source: CJA Strategic Risk Brokers

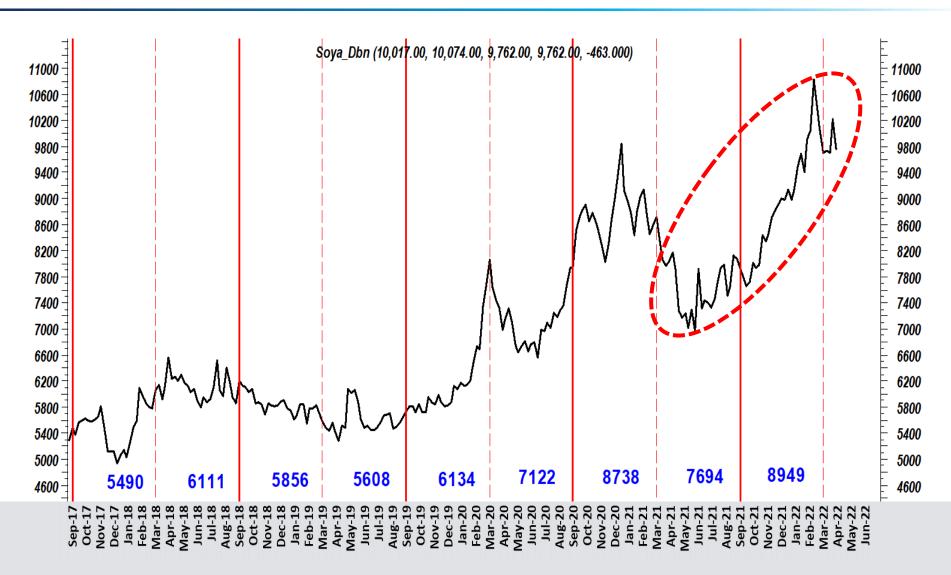
## SAFEX YELLOW MAIZE PRICE



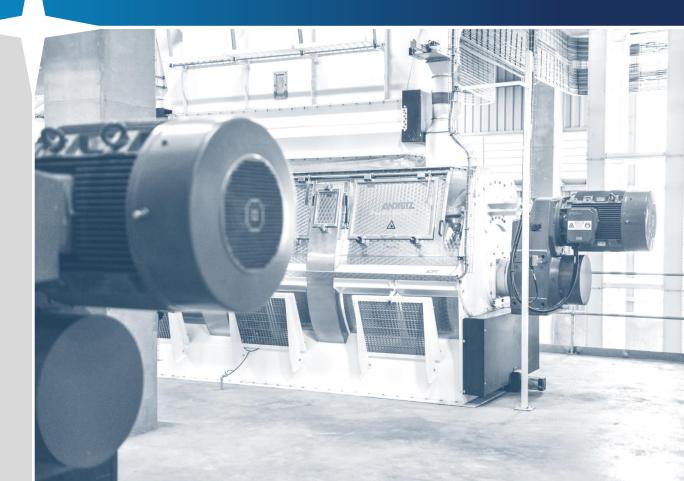


## **DURBAN SOYA MEAL PRICE**



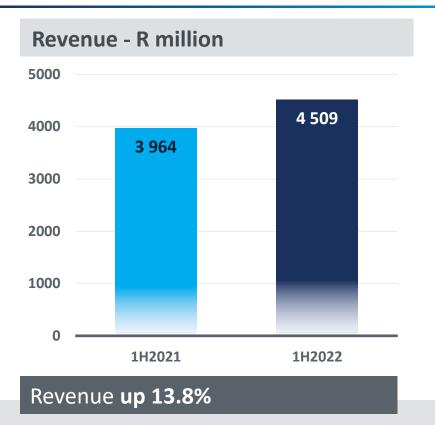


# FEED DIVISION



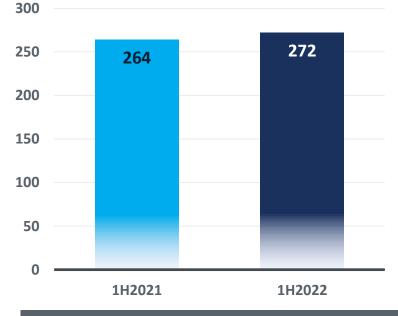
## **FEED DIVISION**





- Raw material costs up
- Average selling prices up 6.7%
- Sales volumes up 7.6%

#### **Operating profit - R million**



#### Operating profit **up 2.9%**

- Net margin 6.0% (1H2021: 6.7%)
- Expenses well controlled
- Rand per ton margin stable

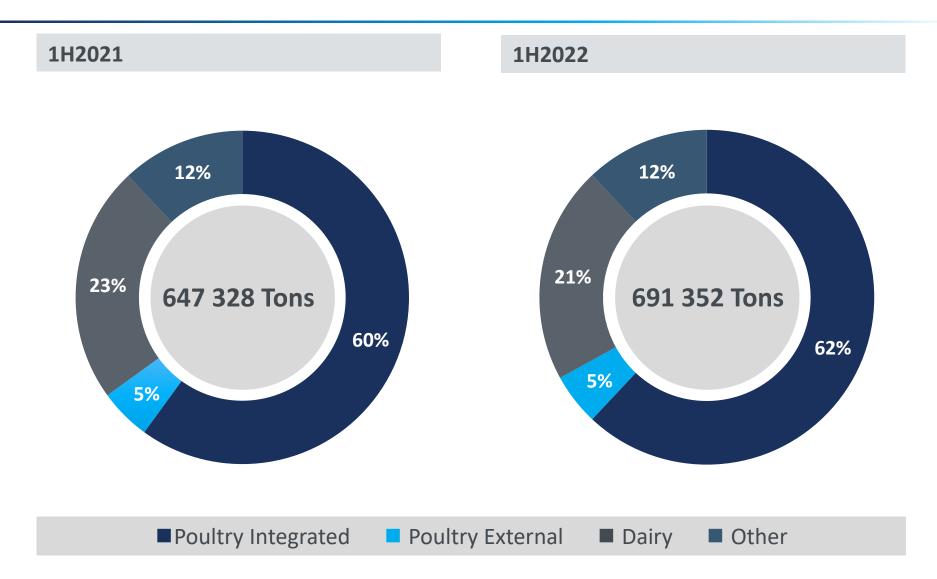
## **FEED DIVISION**



- SAFEX yellow maize price increased for the period under review 1H2022 avg. R3 773 per ton (1H2021: R3 397) up R376 per ton
- DBN soya meal price increased for the period under review 1H2022 avg. R8 949 per ton (1H2021: R8 738) up R211 per ton
- Internal feed sales volumes increased by 10.8% due to an increase in broiler slaughter numbers and a higher broiler feed conversion rate (management decision)
- External feed sales volumes increased by 2.5% with increased sales into the pig and poultry sectors
- Expenses were well controlled across the division for the period under review
- The average net margin stable (on a Rand per ton basis) for the period under review

### **FEED DIVISION – SALES MIX**





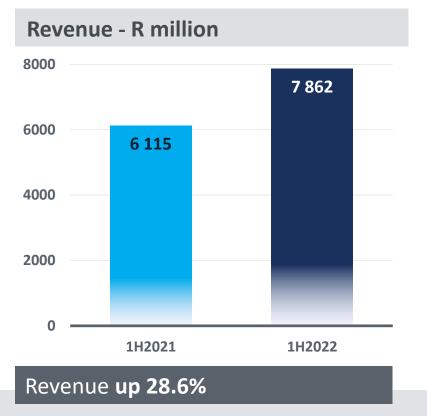
# POULTRY DIVISION

#### COMMERCIAL



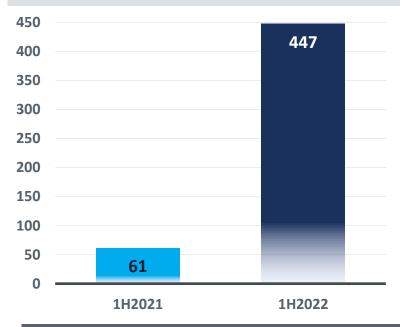
## **POULTRY DIVISION - CONSOLIDATED**





- Broiler sales volumes up 15.7%
- Broiler sales realisations up 13.4%
- Breeder revenue up 13.8%

#### **Operating profit - R million**



#### Operating profit **up 627%**

- Net margin 5.7% (1H2021: 1.0%)
- Broiler feed price up 3.5%
- Positive impact of higher volumes

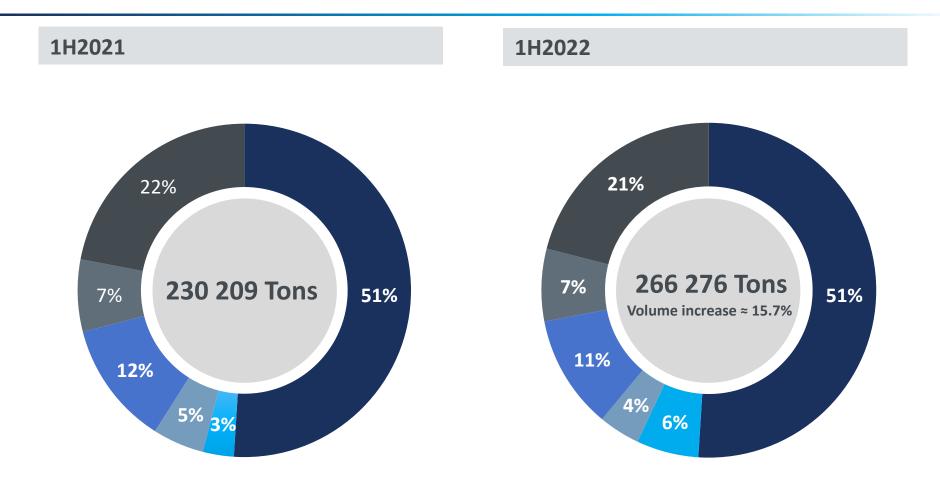
### **POULTRY DIVISION - COMMERCIAL**



- Profits benefitted from improved economies of scale linked to an increase in broiler slaughter numbers
- Broiler sales volumes increased on higher bird numbers and sales out of stock, with additional volumes slaughtered under the new Festive expanded capacity
- Broiler margins improved to 4.7% (March 2021: -0.2%) on the partial recovery of escalating feed and energy input costs
- The sales mix positively impacted by further increase in QSR and fresh sales for the period under review
- Overhead expense increases (per unit) contained to below inflationary levels, but continue to be negatively impacted by on-going Covid-19 costs, national load shedding and water supply disruptions to the processing plants

## **POULTRY DIVISION – SALES MIX**





■ IQF Mixed Portions ■ IQF Single Portions ■ Frozen ■ Fresh ■ Value Added ■ Tertiary

# POULTRY DIVISION

#### AGRICULTURE



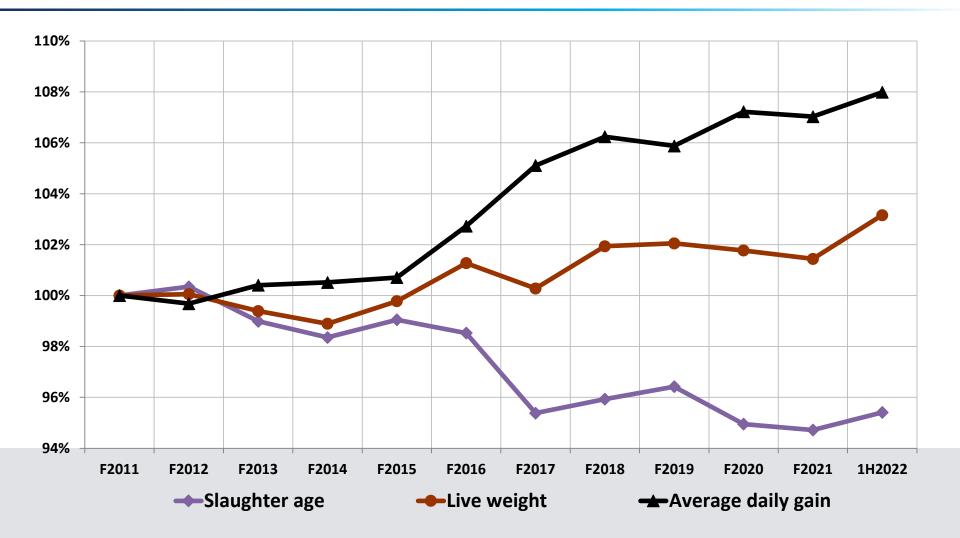
## **POULTRY DIVISION - AGRICULTURE**



- Parent stock sales were higher for the period under review, as demand for the Ross broiler genetics continued to increase market share for the breed
- Feed input costs increased on the back of escalating raw material costs, adversely affecting the live bird production cost
- Broiler production efficiencies improvement together with revised feeding programme supported a positive contribution to the margin over feed cost
- Non-feed costs increased on the back of higher broiler production volumes and bird flu related control measures
- Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza in South Africa remains a key risk to the industry, and continues to be detected in wild birds across the country

### **BROILER PRODUCTION PERFORMANCE**

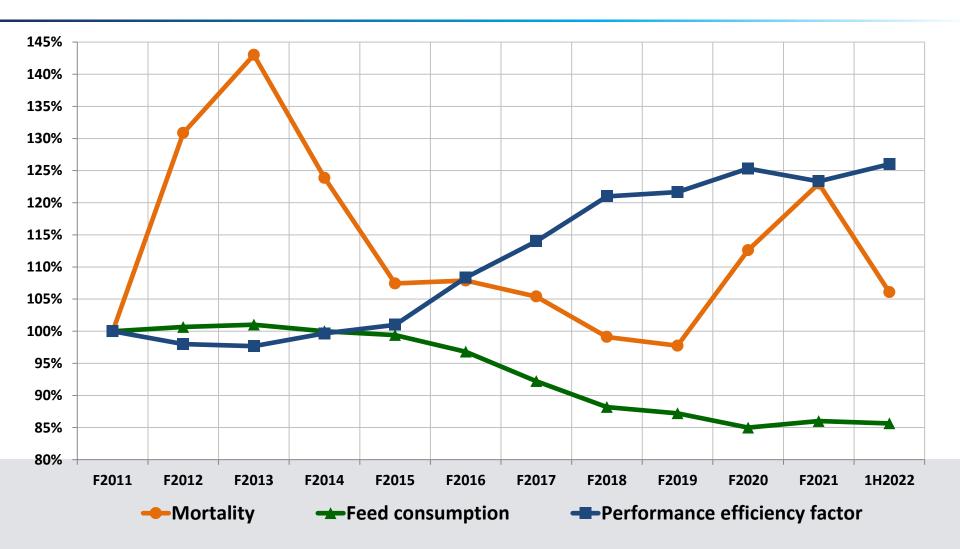




\*Key indicators base-lined to 100% in F2011

### **BROILER PRODUCTION PERFORMANCE**



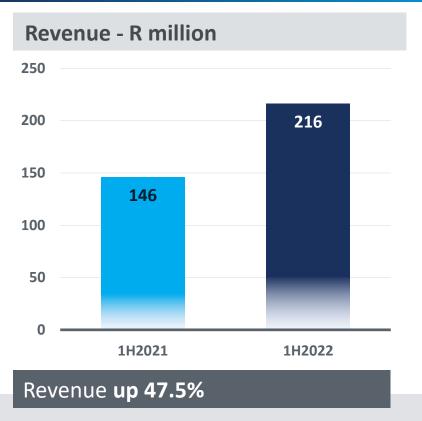


# OTHER AFRICA



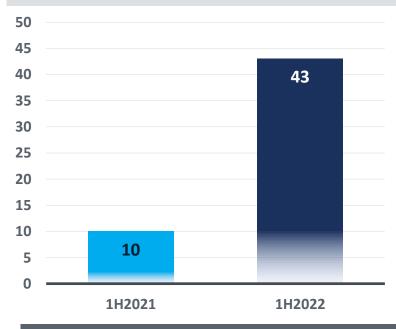
## **OTHER AFRICA DIVISION**





- Selling prices up
- Sales volumes stable

#### **Operating profit - R million**



#### Operating profit **up 333%**

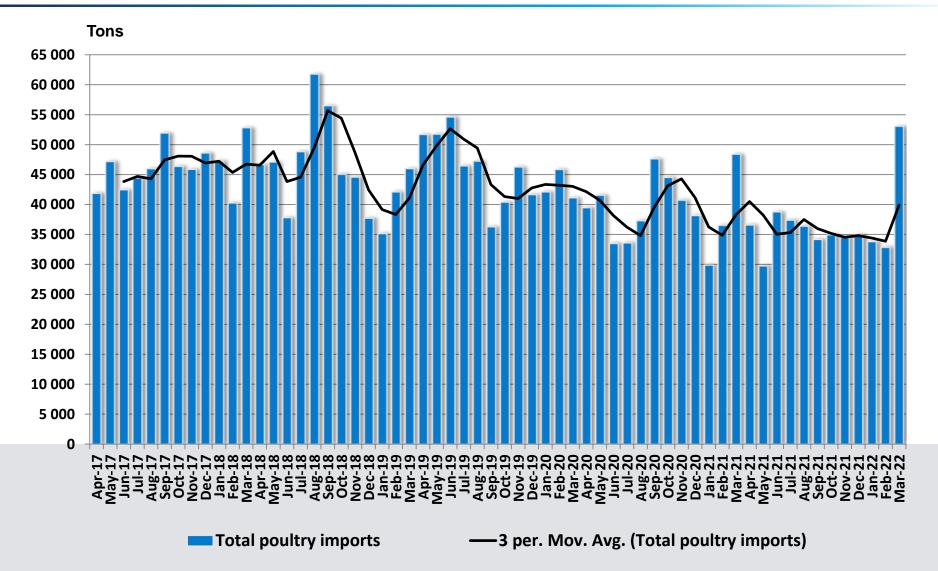
- Net margin 20.3% (1H2021: 6.9%)
- Zambia continued good performance

# INDUSTRY MATTERS



## **POULTRY IMPORTS**





## **INDUSTRY OVERVIEW**



- Based on industry statistics broiler slaughter numbers are approximately
   21.2 million birds per week
- Imports for the period averaged 37 348 tons per month (≈ 5.9% down on 1H2021 @ 39 705 tons), equalling approximately 24% of total consumption
- Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza continues to pose a threat to the local industry, and detected amongst wild birds
- Provisional anti-dumping duties introduced in December 2021 against Brazil, Ireland, Spain, Poland and Denmark; expire on 14 June 2022
- The thawing and further processing of imported poultry meat was investigated under the poultry sector master plan, and subsequently determined that the DOH regulations do allow for this practice (however agreed that traceability is a concern)

# FINANCIAL OVERVIEW



**Dries Ferreira** CFO Designate



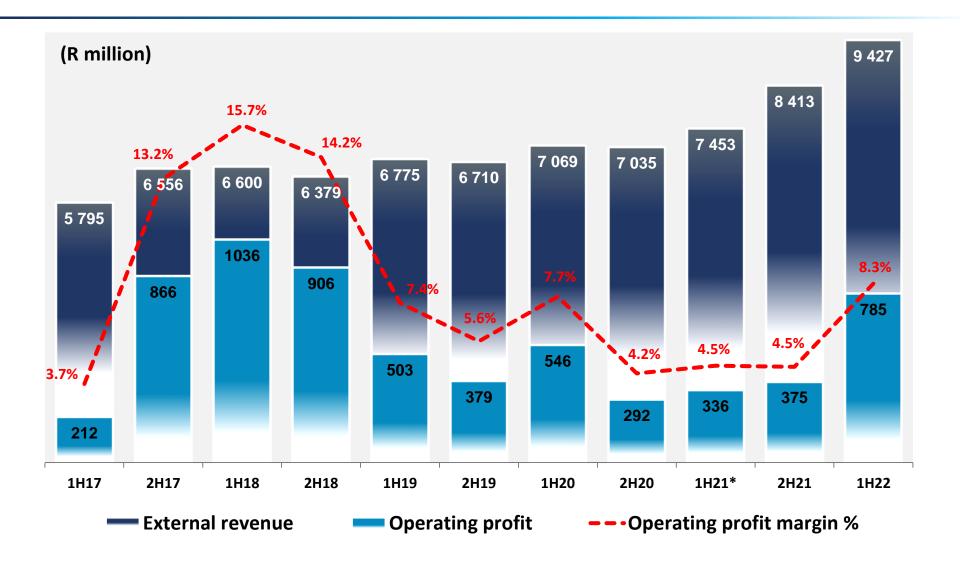
## **INCOME STATEMENT**



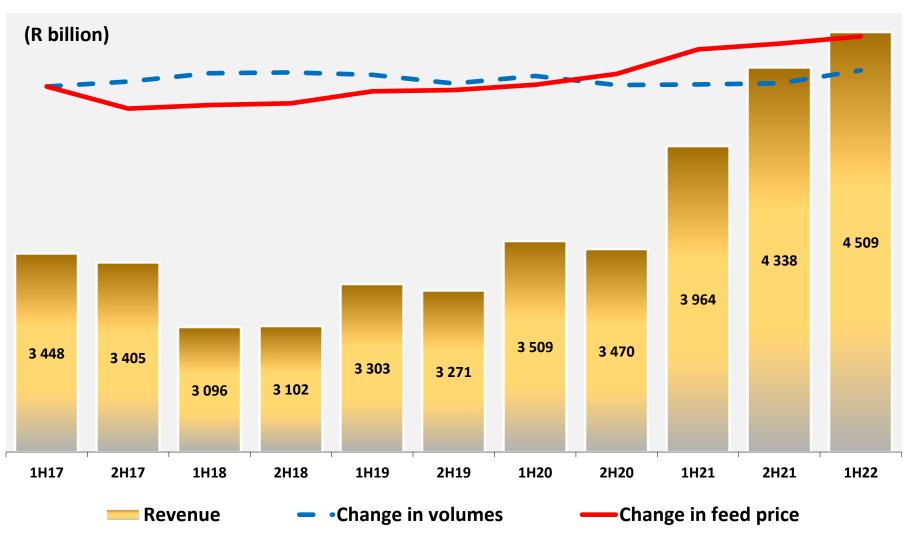
Six months ended 31 March	2022 R million	2021* R million	% change
Revenue	9 427	7 453	26%
Operating profit - continuing operations	762	336	127%
Gain on disposal of interest in National Chicks Swaziland	23	-	
Operating profit margin	8.3%	4.5%	
Net finance costs	(17)	(25)	
Profit before tax	769	311	148%
Тах	(222)	(88)	
Profit from continuing operations	547	223	145%
Profit from discontinued operations	15	7	
Profit for the period	562	230	145%
EPS – Cents	1 456	592	146%
HEPS – Cents	1 420	597	138%

\* Restated for discontinued operations

GROUP SIX MONTHLY REVENUE & PROFIT

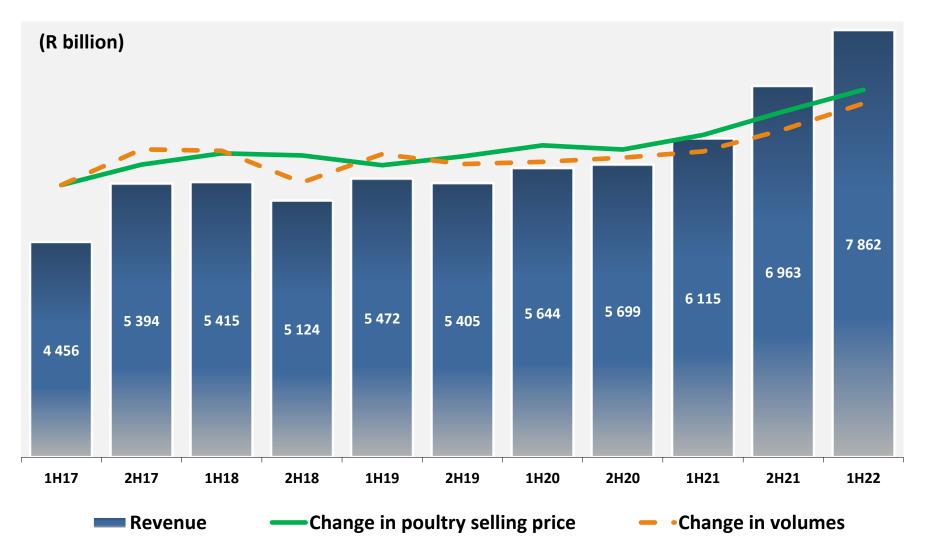


## FEED SIX MONTHLY REVENUE

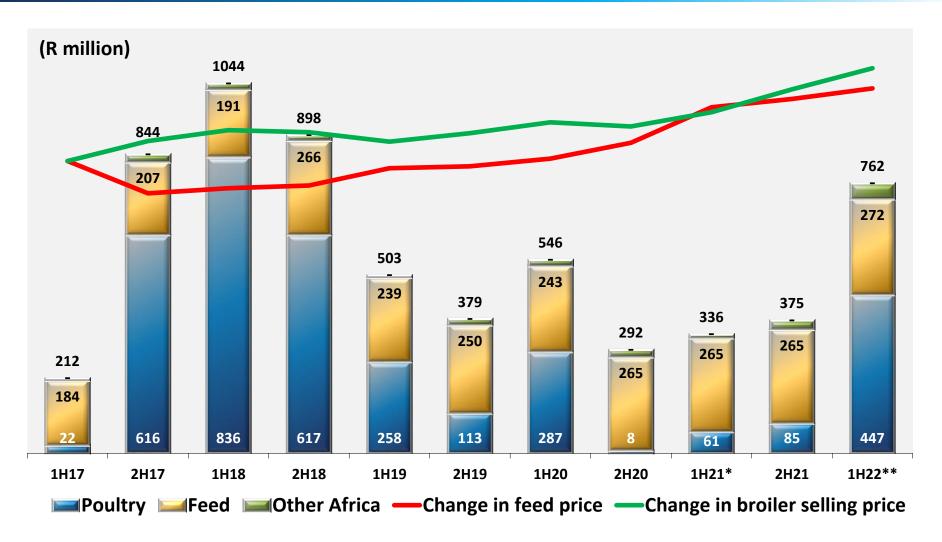


## **POULTRY SIX MONTHLY REVENUE**









\* Restated for discontinued operations

**\*\*** Excludes gain on disposal of controlling interest in subsidiary

### **BALANCE SHEET**



	March 2022 R million	September 2021 R million	% change
Non-current assets (excl. ROU assets)	3 193	3 235	1%
Non-current assets – ROU assets	356	340	5%
Net assets held for sale	17	60	72%
Net working capital	1 290	1 455	11%
Current assets (excl. cash)	3 664	3 520	
Current liabilities (excl. borrowings & leases)	(2 374)	(2 065)	
Non-current liabilities (excl. borrowings & leases)	(869)	(831)	5%
Lease liabilities	(387)	(376)	3%
Net assets	3 599	3 883	7%
Net surplus cash	(909)	(278)	227%
Equity	4 508	4 161	
Net Equity	3 599	3 883	

### **CAPITAL EXPENDITURE**



Six months ended 31 March	2022 R million	2021 R million
Depreciation and amortisation	162	213
Property, plant & equipment	108	106
Right of use assets	54	107
Total capex spend	90	121
Expansion	47	27
Replacement	43	94
Outstanding commitments	440	273

### **WORKING CAPITAL**



	March 2022 R million	September 2021 R million	Variance R million
Current assets	3 664	3 520	144
Biological assets	989	976	13
Inventory - Poultry	406	535	(129)
- Feed	426	328	98
- Other Africa	33	58	(25)
Trade receivables	1 642	1 438	204
Advance capex payments	34	26	8
Other receivables	134	159	(25)
Current liabilities	(2 374)	(2 065)	(309)
Trade payables	(1 636)	(1 541)	(95)
Other payables	(738)	(524)	(214)
Net working capital	1 290	1 455	(165)

### **STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**



Six months ended 31 March	2022 R million	2021 R million
Cash generated from operating activities	1 077	465
Tax paid	(146)	(51)
Net interest and dividends received	7	10
Proceeds from disposal of assets held-for-sale	45	-
Capital expenditure	(90)	(121)
Lease payments	(70)	(129)
Dividends paid	(154)	(301)
Other cash flow items	(31)	(26)
Movement in cash equivalents	639	(154)
Effect of exchange rate changes	(11)	(6)
Cash included in assets held for sale	-	(6)
Opening balance	281	546
Closing balance	909	380

### **IN SUMMARY**



- Revenue at R9,4 billion\* up 26.5% (prior year at R7,5 billion)
- Profit before tax at R785 million\* up 134% on higher volumes and improved margins
- Capital expenditure of R90 million (slow) due to timing of projects
- Cash inflow of R639 million on the recovery of poultry margins
- Interim dividend 790 cps for the period at 1.8x cover

# STRATEGIC MATTERS

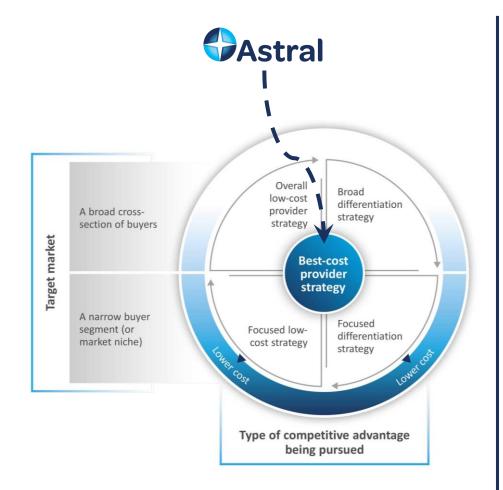


**Chris Schutte** Chief Executive Officer



### **CONFIRMED STRATEGY**





#### **Declared Strategy:**

To remain a pure poultry company

**Defined Strategy:** 

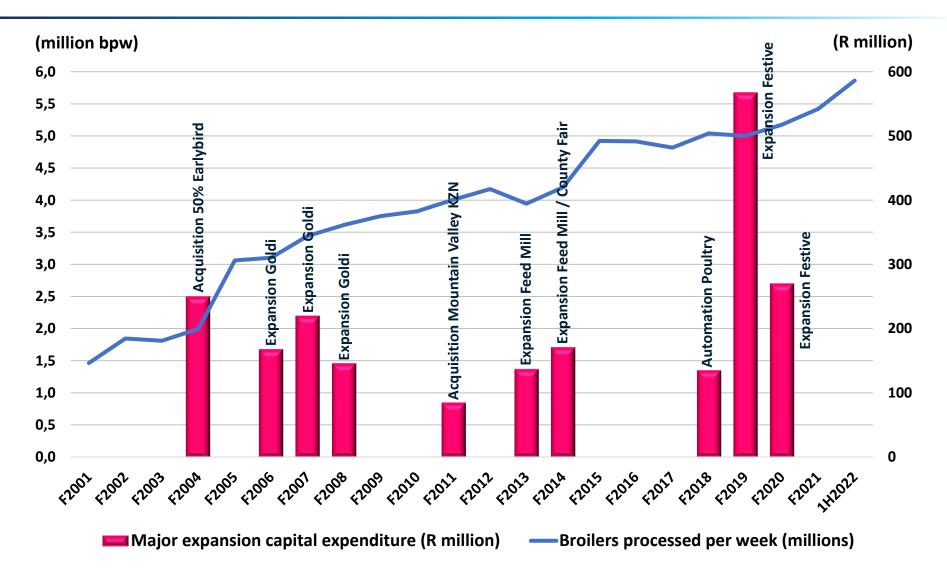
Astral's strategy is to be the best cost integrated poultry producer in selected Southern African countries

#### **Confirmed:**

At the Astral Foods Board strategic planning session in March 2022

#### **Strategic Matters**

### **POULTRY VOLUME GROWTH**





### **STRATEGIC UPDATE**



- Astral's capex investment programme in new capacity, has continuously created new job opportunities - directly and indirectly through the integrated value chain
- Based on poultry production forecasts Astral will be at full capacity by April 2023 (6,2 million bpw)
- A number of efficiency and expansion projects are under consideration to further increase capacity throughout the integration
- Economy of scale benefits through the integrated value chain will be derived from further organic growth
- Astral has a best-cost provider strategy where efficient production is the source of maintaining low costs, and brand strength creates unique value
- Confirmed at a strategic workshop held in March 2022 that Astral will remain a focussed best cost integrated poultry producer (proven track record)





- Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) Stakeholders are increasingly applying this factor as part of their investment criteria
- Under sustainability; Astral is proud to report that volume growth over the past 15 years has resulted in no requirement to retrench any staff or shed jobs during the Covid-19 related lockdown
- According to Integrated Reporting and Assurance Services (IRAS), Astral's ESG score is currently at 66.18%
- Astral will be engaging a service provider to analyse Astral's ESG status and disclosure and identify gaps
- Astral will make use of this information to **set future improvement targets**

# PROSPECTS





**Chris Schutte** Chief Executive Officer

### OUTLOOK



- Record high unemployment levels have been reported for South Africa, and it is surmised that some support is gained from the informal economy and social grants
- Volatile raw material markets on global supply and demand, notwithstanding the very good South African maize crop for 2021 which is expected to be repeated in 2022
- Poor municipal service delivery, water supply disruptions and national load shedding continue to negatively impact Astral's operations
- Product category opportunities are available for Astral, with improved utilisation of the available capacity commissioned in the Festive processing plant
- Poultry sales volume growth on the rollout of phase 2 of the Festive expansion project, adding an additional 400 000 birds processed per week by April 2023
- Poultry supply and demand is currently fairly well balanced, which could support the recovery of higher input costs

# Astral

Astral's strategy is to be the **best cost integrated poultry producer** in selected Southern African countries

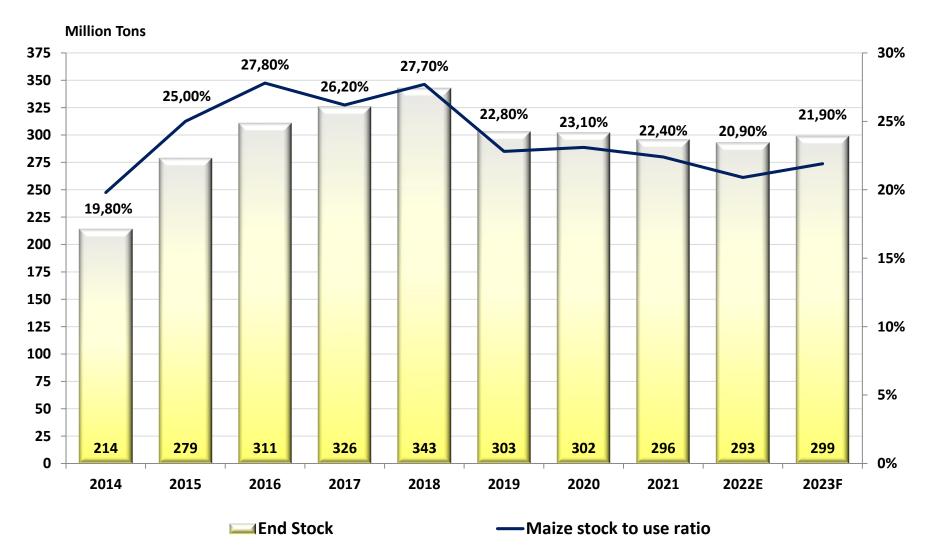
### **THANK YOU**

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION



### **WORLD CORN ENDING STOCKS**



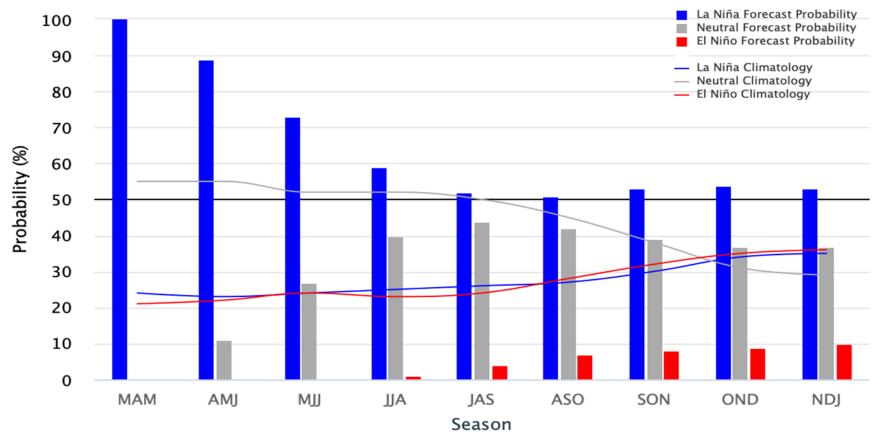


### **EL NIÑO OSCILLATION**

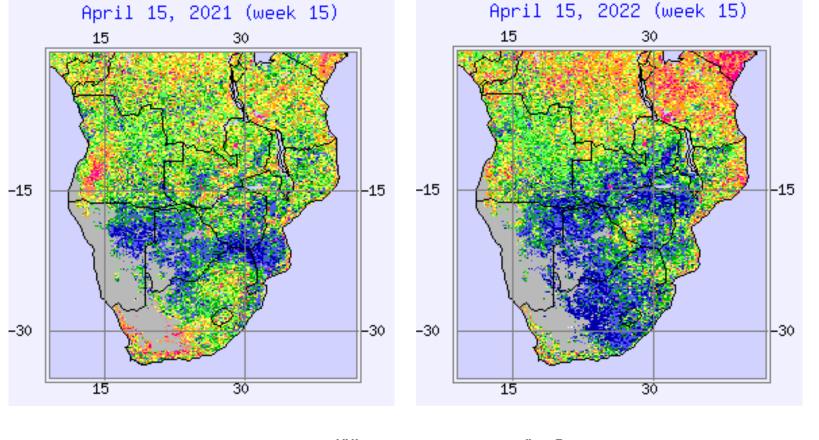


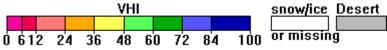
Early-April 2022 CPC/IRI Official Probabilistic ENSO Forecasts

ENSO state based on NINO3.4 SST Anomaly Neutral ENSO: -0.5 °C to 0.5 °C



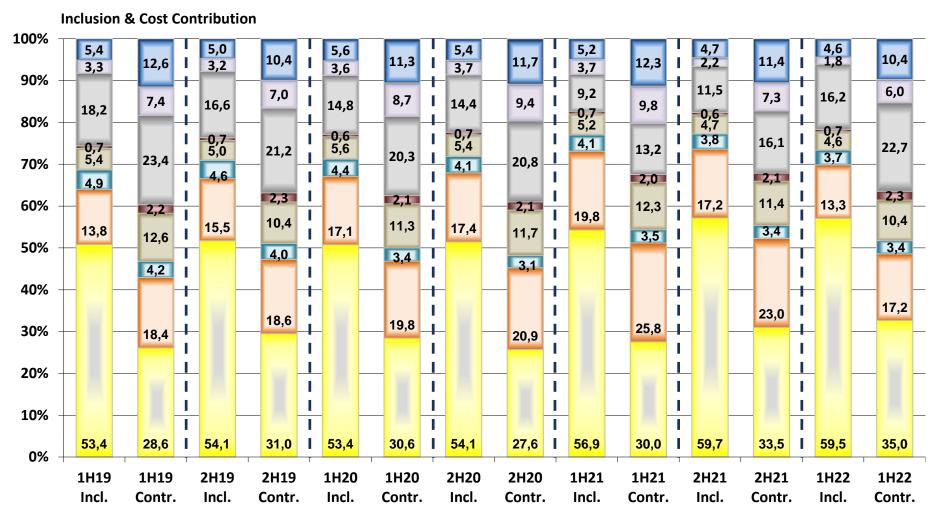
### **VEGETATIVE HEALTH INDEX**







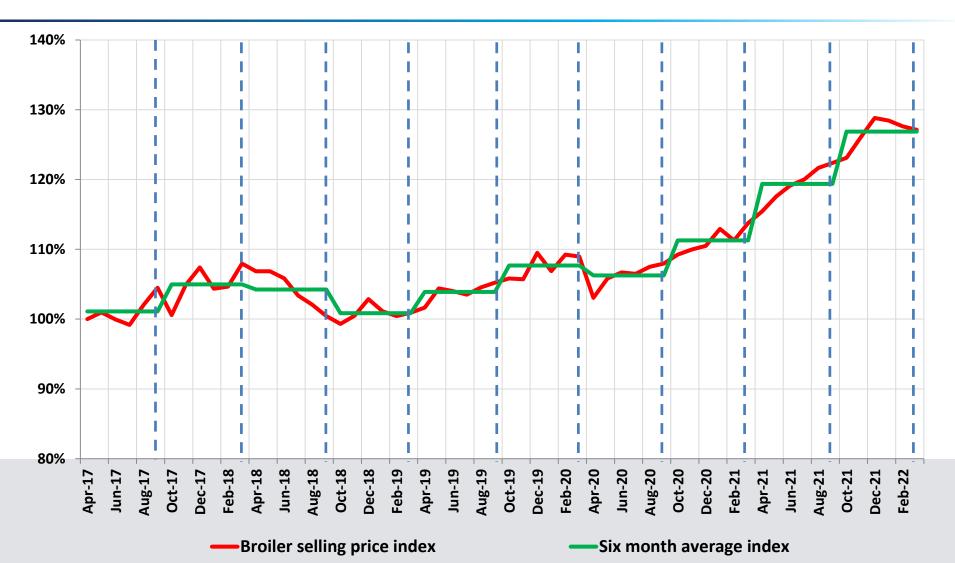
BROILER FEED INGREDIENT CONTRIBUTION



□ Maize □ Soybean Meal □ Sunflower Meal □ Other ■ Fish Meal □ F/Fat and Extr Soy □ Soya Oil □ Vitamins, Minerals and Medication

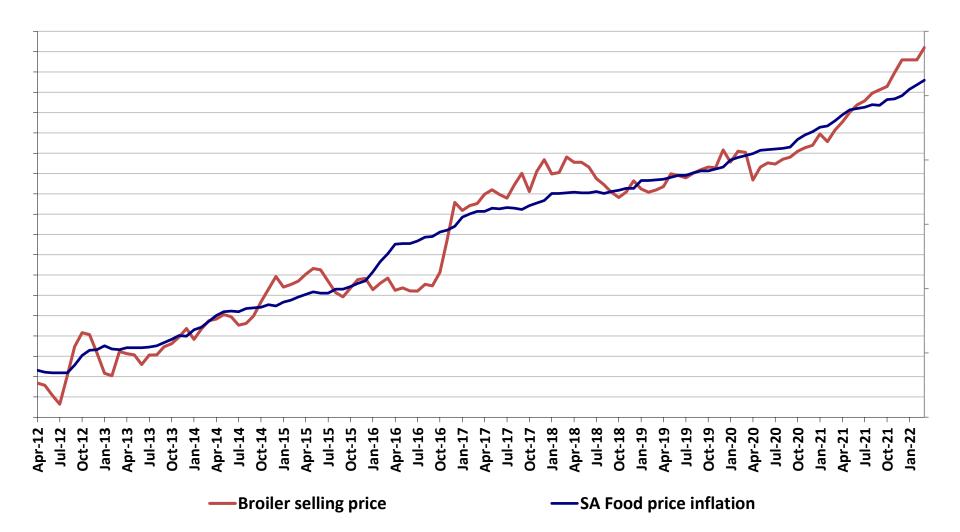
### **BROILER SELLING PRICE**







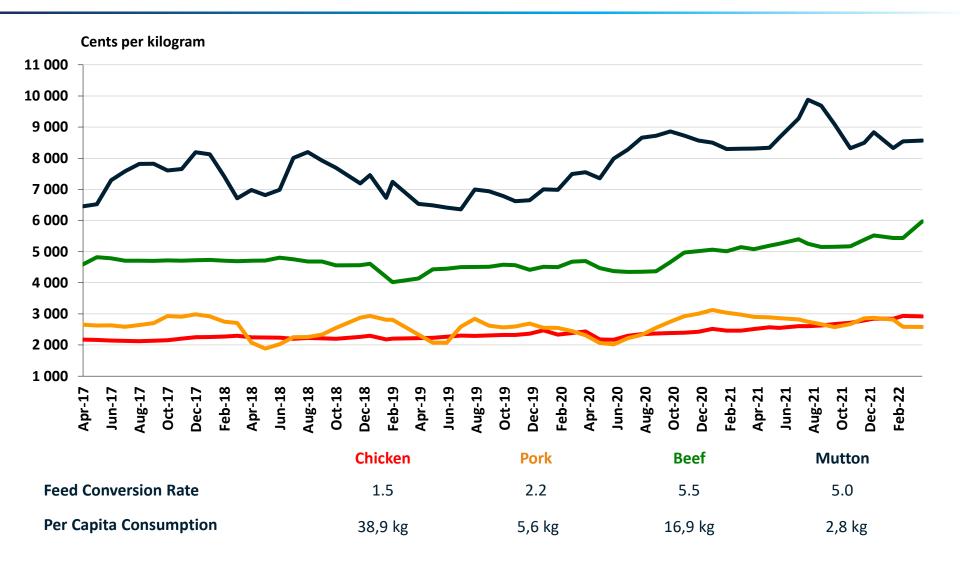
### **BROILER PRICE vs. FOOD PRICE INFLATION**





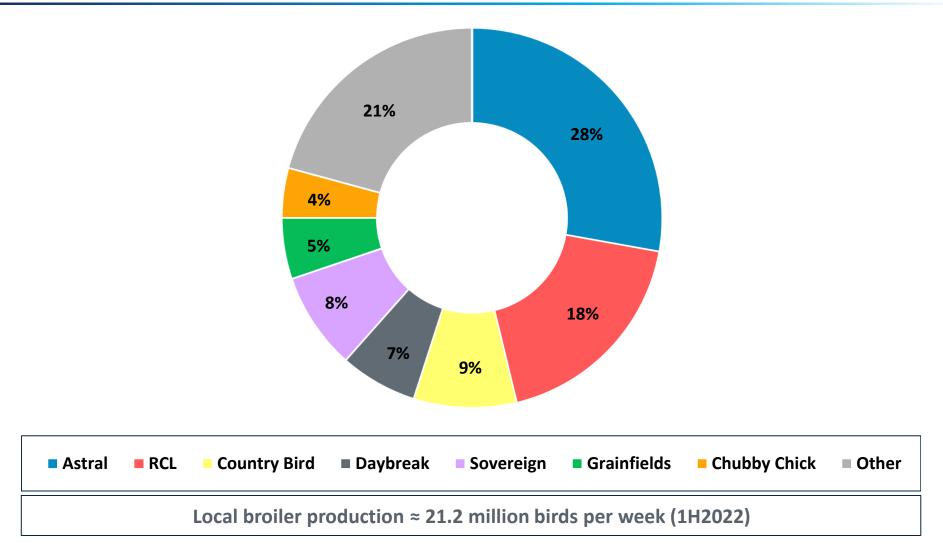
### **RSA PROTEIN PRICE COMPARISON**





### **RSA POULTRY MARKET SHARE**

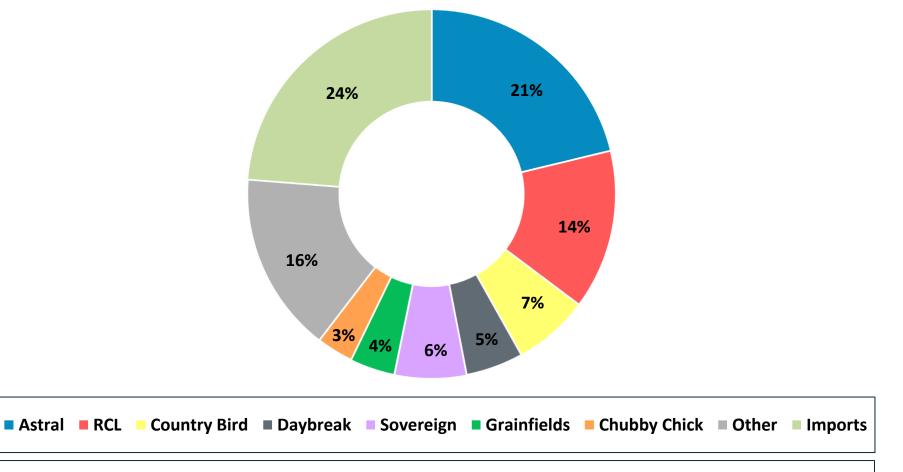




### **RSA POULTRY MARKET SHARE**



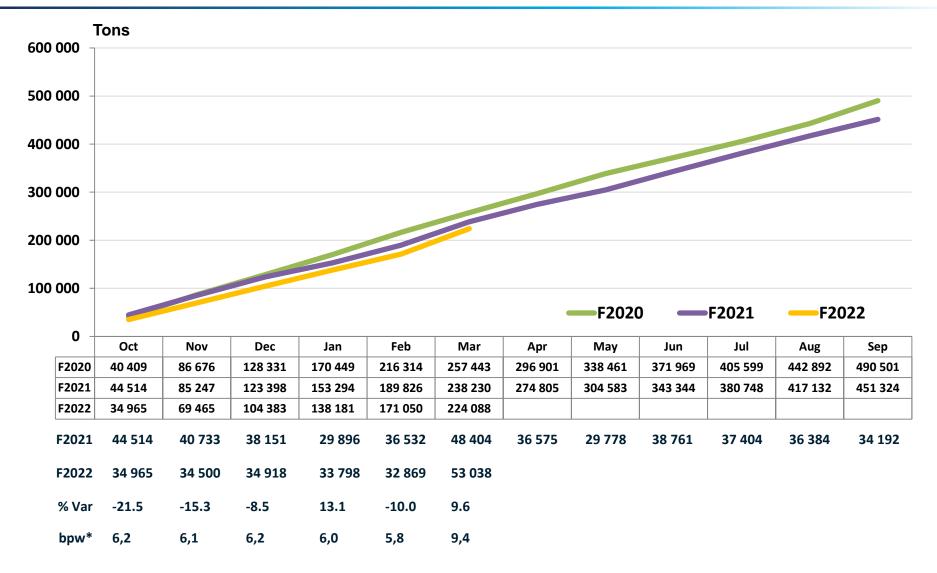
**INCLUDING TOTAL POULTRY IMPORTS** 



Avg. poultry imports ≈ 6.6 million birds per week (6 months ending March 2022)

### TOTAL POULTRY IMPORTS

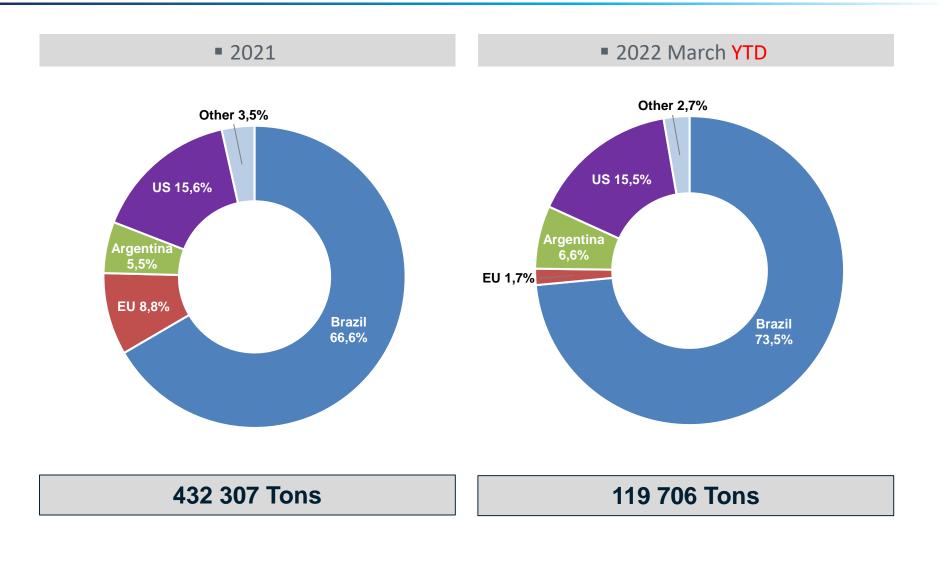




### **TOTAL POULTRY IMPORTS**



**COUNTRY OF ORIGIN** 



### **TOTAL POULTRY IMPORTS**



**COUNTRY OF ORIGIN** 

Country (tons)	2020	2021	2022 YTD
Brazil	270 100	287 880	88 026
United States	79 492	67 308	18 521
Poland	4 321	-	-
Argentina	29 530	23 715	7 939
Ireland	35 128	852	-
Denmark	16 562	100	-
Spain	28 000	37 077	2 061
Thailand	4 035	4 576	360
Canada	6 276	6 462	1 280
Chile	2 272	1 484	312
Australia	2 732	2 243	1 155
Germany	192	42	-
United Kingdom	341	-	-
Netherlands	6 040	22	-
Uruguay	293	77	-
Belgium	28	25	-
France	3	28	27
Switzerland	-	24	-
Swaziland	-	132	-
Other	218	107	-

# CONTACT DETAILS

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